



## Case Study

### Client

Clean Energy Consortium,  
Middle East

### Project Number

21033

# Guiding SAF Pathway Selection and Commercialization in the Middle East

## Client Overview

A leading clean energy consortium in the Middle East, including major regional energy and infrastructure players, set out to **evaluate and launch** one of the region's first sustainable aviation fuel (SAF) projects. With global aviation under mounting pressure to decarbonize and regional demand for low-carbon fuels increasing, the consortium needed a **structured pathway** to identify viable feedstocks, assess SAF production technologies, and chart a roadmap from **demonstration to commercial-scale deployment**.

## The Challenge

Developing SAF in the Middle East presented unique hurdles: biomass resources are **scarce**, infrastructure is optimized for fossil fuels, and **few regional precedents** exist.

The consortium required **independent expertise** to:

- **Identify viable carbon and feedstock sources** suitable for SAF production.
- **Assess SAF production technologies** for readiness, cost, and compatibility with local resources.
- **Map out a phased deployment pathway** from demonstration to a **30,000 t/y commercial plant**.



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### LEC's Approach

LEC delivered a holistic Phase 0 feasibility study:

- **Carbon Source Prioritization:** Evaluated Energy-from-Waste (EfW) flue gas, cement process CO<sub>2</sub>, and ammonia production CO<sub>2</sub>. EfW-derived CO<sub>2</sub> emerged as the strongest near-term option.
- **Pathway Evaluation:** Benchmarked 12 SAF technologies, from Fischer-Tropsch to Alcohol-to-Jet, against readiness and scalability.
- **Commercialization Roadmap:** Modeled a demo plant sized to Siemens' electrolyzer output, with a clear path to scale.
- **Risk & Policy Review:** Considered certification, global SAF incentives, and regional decarbonization targets.

### Results & Findings

- ✓ Identified EfW-derived CO<sub>2</sub> as the best near-term carbon source.
- ✓ Shortlisted three SAF pathway configurations.
- ✓ Developed a roadmap for demo-scale and 30,000 t/y commercial rollout.

### Impact

The consortium gained a credible, stepwise plan for SAF deployment, positioning the Middle East as an emerging player in global aviation decarbonization. LEC's work reduced uncertainty and laid the foundation for investment and strategic partnerships.